## Physics - Key Stage 4 - Forces

## Atmospheric Pressure

Mr Saville

## Warm up - Independent Practice

1. What are the standard units of a force?
2. What are the standard units of pressure?
3. What are the standard units for gravitational field strength?
4. Convert 2000 g in to kilograms.
5. Convert 5 kN into newtons.
6. Convert 100 Pa into $\mathrm{N} / \mathrm{m}^{2}$.
7. Convert 1.3 kPa into pascals.
8. Convert 50 J into newton-metres.

## Independent Practice

1. Describe the pressure change in the atmosphere due to height. (1)

## As height increases....

2. Using the particle model of matter explain the change in pressure as height increases in the atmosphere. (3) (Hints: Include density, volume, collisions)
3. A plane window has an area of $0.06 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$. When the plane is at a certain altitude, the outside pressure of the atmosphere is 30 kPa and the cabin pressure is 75 kPa. Calculate the pressure exerted on the window. (hint: $p=F / A$ ) (4)

## Exam Style Questions

1) Describe the pattern between atmospheric pressure and altitude.
2) At what approximate altitude is the atmospheric pressure 60 kPa ?
3) In terms of atmospheric pressure, why it is dangerous to climb Mount Everest?

