

Latin

# ***ut* Clauses 3: Result Clauses**

## **Worksheet**

Mr Furber



# Result Clauses

Clause	Recognised by	Translated
Result Clause	so/such word + <i>ut</i> + subj	so ... that such ... that

- Gives the **effect** or **result** of an action.
- **Negative**: uses ***ut non*** + imperfect subjunctive.



# The Imperfect Subjunctive

Tense	Indicative	Subjunctive	English
<b>Imperfect</b>	-ba-	-re-	was/were -ing
<b>e.g.</b>	<i>porta<b>bat</b></i>	<i>porta<b>ret</b></i>	she <b>was</b> carry <b>ing</b> (or for result clauses: carried)

- For certain subordinate clauses, Latin verbs go into a new mood, called the subjunctive.
- For now, translated the same as an indicative (normal) verb.



# The Imperfect Subjunctive

English	Latin	e.g.
I	<i>-rem</i>	<i>porta-rem</i>
You (s)	<i>-res</i>	<i>porta-res</i>
He, she, it	<b><i>-ret</i></b>	<b><i>porta-ret</i></b>
We	<i>-remus</i>	<i>porta-remus</i>
You (pl)	<i>-retis</i>	<i>porta-retis</i>
They	<b><i>-rent</i></b>	<b><i>porta-rent</i></b>

*esset* ('was')  
*posset* ('was able')  
*vellet* ('wanted')  
*nollet* ('didn't want')



# Result Clauses - So or Such Words

Latin	English	Used with
<i>tam</i>	so	<i>ferox, tristis, iratus, perterritus</i>
<i>adeo</i>	so much, so greatly	<i>cupio/volo, amo, timeo</i>
<i>tantus</i>	so great, such (a) great	<i>amor, clamor</i>
<i>tot</i>	so many	<i>iuvenes, vulnera</i>
<i>talis</i>	(of) such (a kind)	<i>vir, verba</i>
<i>ita</i>	so, to such an extent	See <i>adeo</i>

*adeo* also = I go towards



# Main Task

## Translate into English.

1. *rex tam iratus erat ut donum non acciperet.*
2. *miles adeo timebat ut dicere non posset.*
3. *puella tam celeriter currebat ut pueros relinqueret.*
4. *imperator tot dona dabat ut omnes ei faverent.*
5. *clamores tanti erant ut nos perterritae essemus.*
6. *nocte, hostes ita tacebant ut nemo eos audire posset.*

**Don't forget the Challenge!**



# Challenge: All 3 *ut* Clauses

**Translate these sentences containing more than one *ut* clause.**

1. *adeo cives novum imperatorem amabant ut festinarent ut eum viderent.*
2. *amicae feminam adeo terruerunt ut ei persuaderent ut maritum relinqueret.*
3. *tam fortis erat dux ut plurimi ad villam eius iter facerent ut eum salutaret.*
4. *rex donum adeo cupivit ut deum oravit ut id sibi daret.*



# Review

**Only turn to this section once you have completed the main task(s).**





# Main Task: Review

## Correct your answers.

1. *rex tam iratus erat ut donum non acciperet.* The king was so angry that he did not accept the gift.
2. *miles adeo timebat ut dicere non posset.* The soldier was so greatly afraid that he was not able to speak.
3. *puella tam celeriter currebat ut pueros relinqueret.* The girl was running so quickly that she left the boys behind.



# Main Task: Review

## Correct your answers.

4. *imperator tot dona dabat ut omnes ei faverent.* The emperor was giving so many gifts that everyone supported him.
5. *clamores tanti erant ut nos perterritae essemus.* The shouts were so great that we were terrified.
6. *nocte, hostes ita tacebant ut nemo eos audire posset.* At night, the enemy were so silent that no-one was able to hear them.



# Challenge: Review

## Correct your answers.

1. *adeo cives novum imperatorem amabant ut festinarent ut eum viderent.*  
The citizens loved the new emperor so much that they hurried to see him.
2. *amicae feminam adeo terruerunt ut ei persuaderent ut maritum relinqueret.* The friends scared the woman so much that they persuaded her to leave her husband.
3. *tam fortis erat dux ut plurimi ad villam eius iter facerent ut eum salutaret.*  
The leader was so brave that very many (people) were making a journey to his house to greet him.
4. *rex donum adeo cupivit ut deum oravit ut id sibi daret.* The king wanted the gift so much that he begged the god to give it to him.

