Combined Science - Physics - Key Stage 4 - Forces

Combined Science Review



Mr Saville

Task 1: Organise the following quantities in two lists of scalars and vectors. Can you label the units?

mass energy

velocity time

temperature speed

distance acceleration

displacement force

momentum

Task 2: Organise the following forces in two lists of contact and non-contact forces.

magnetic force gravitational force

tension normal contact force

electrostatic force friction

lift air resistance

upthrust



- 1. Calculate the weight of a man that has a mass of 84 kg. (g= 9.8 N/kg)
- 1. Calculate the weight of a tennis ball that has a mass of $45 \, \text{g}$. (g= $9.8 \, \text{N/kg}$)
- 3. The weight of an astronaut on the moon is 131.2 N, they have a mass of 82 kg. What is the gravitational field strength on the moon?
- 4. The weight of a second astronaut on the moon is 104 N. Calculate their mass.
- 5. The weight of a buggy is on mars is 7400 N, whilst on earth it is 19600 N. Explain why.



Calculate the resultant forces, and state the motion (and direction) of the objects.



b) Object moving to right 5 N 5 N



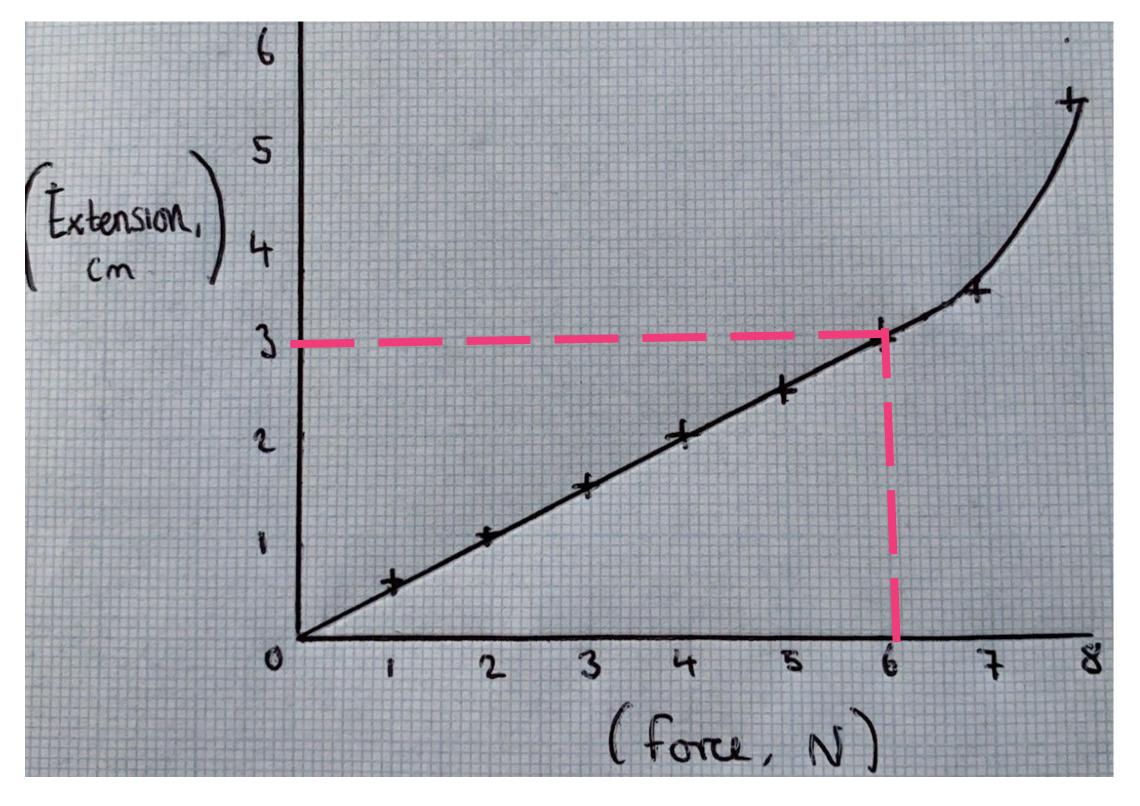


e) Object stationary

5 N 5 N

f) Object moving to left 14 N 28 N



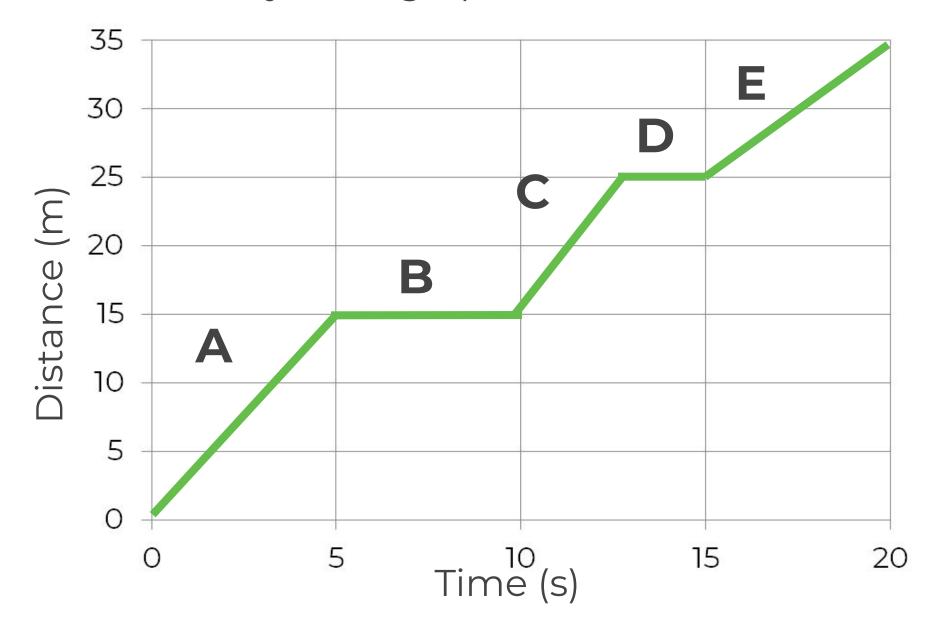


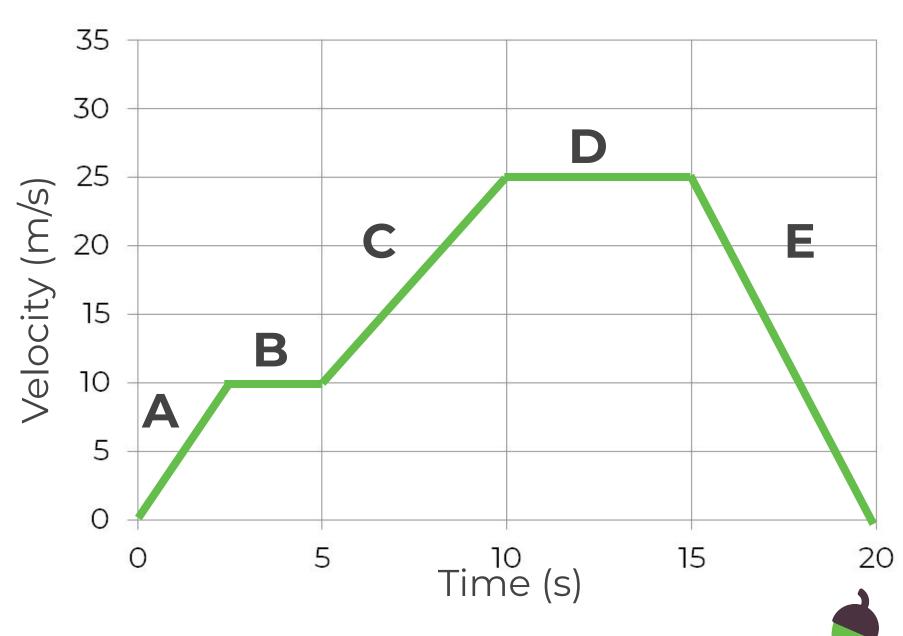
- 1) What is an elastic object?
- 1) What relationship do the results show?
- 1) What is the elastic limit?

- 1) When is the elastic limit reached in the results?
- 1) What is the spring constant of this spring?



- 1. Identify what is happening at each point on the graphs.
- 2. Calculate the speed at A on the distance-time graph, and the acceleration on the velocity-time graph.
- 3. Calculate the speed at E on the distance-time graph, and the deceleration on the velocity-time graph.





Describe the factors that affect the stopping distance of a vehicle. In your answer explain the difference between thinking distance, braking distance and stopping distance, how they are related and factors which affect their lengths. (6)

