

French

Talk about what you and others did and did not do [2/2]

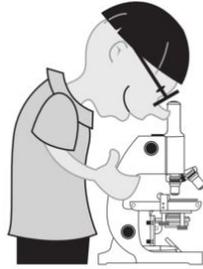
- **Negation of perfect tense regular -ER verbs**
- **Asking questions with *est-ce que***

Madame Johnson





[oi]



voir





[oi]

trois

droite



Pourquoi ?

[why?]



le voyage	journey
voyager	to travel
traverser	to cross
emporter	to take/bring
la frontière	border
la forêt	forest
la montagne	mountain
la vue	view
la Suisse	Switzerland
Genève	Geneva



The perfect tense



1. The Subject
Pronoun

2. The Auxiliary Verb
(Avoir - Present Tense)

3. Past Participle

Je = I	ai	visit ER - visit É
Tu = You	as	regard ER - regard É
Il / Elle = He / She	a	jou ER - jou É



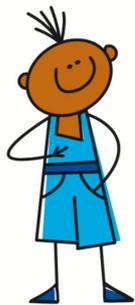
The perfect tense with negatives



1. The negative '**ne..pas**' means '**not**' in French.
2. Negatives are placed either side of a conjugated verb in a sentence.
3. In the perfect tense, the negative goes either side of the **auxiliary** verb.



The perfect tense with negatives



I visited / I have visited

J'ai visité

I bought / I have bought

J'ai acheté

I did not visit/I have not visited

Je n'ai pas visité

I did not buy/ I have not bought

Je n'ai pas acheté



The perfect tense with negatives



You visited / you have visited



Tu as visité

You didn't visit / you have not visited

Tu n' as pas visité

You bought / you have bought

Tu as acheté

You didn't buy / you have not bought

Tu n' as pas acheté



The perfect tense with negatives



He visited / he has visited

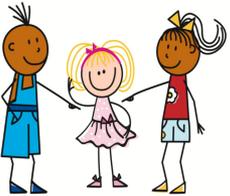


Il a visité

He didn't visit / he has not visited

Il n' a pas visité

She bought / she has bought



Elle a acheté

She didn't buy/ she has not bought

Elle n' a pas acheté





Statement

Il a visité la ville He visited the town



**Question
(intonation)**

Il a visité la ville?



Did he visit the town?

**Question
(est-ce que)**

Est-ce qu'il a visité la ville?

Did he visit the town?

Est-ce que □ **est-ce qu'** before a **vowel / h.**



Est-ce que...

Question with intonation

Tu as regardé la vue?

Elle a visité le musée?

Est-ce que changes to **est-ce qu'** before a vowel.



Est-ce que question

Est-ce que tu as regardé la vue?

Est-ce qu'elle a visité le musée?



Talk about what you and others did and did not do [2/2]



1. I didn't travel =

Je n'ai pas voyagé

2. You didn't watch =

Tu n'as pas regardé

3. He didn't eat =

Il n'a pas mangé

4. Did she play? =

Est-ce qu'elle a joué?

5. Did he cross? =

Est-ce qu'il a traversé?

