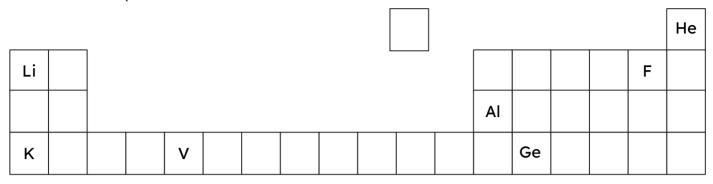
Electronic structure and the periodic table

Task 1: Introduction to the periodic table

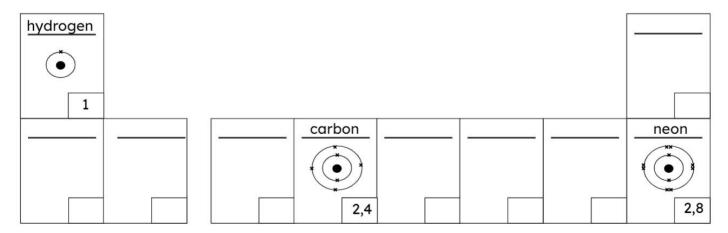
A section of the periodic table is shown. 7 elements are shown.



- i) Which element is in Period 3?
- ii) Which element is in Group 7?
- iii) Which element is in Group 0?
- iv) Which two elements are non-metals?
- v) Which element is a transition metal?
- vi) Give two elements that are in the same group.
- vii) Give three elements that are in the same period.
- viii) Give one element that will conduct electricity.
- viiii) Which two elements differ by one proton?

Task 2: Electronic structure

a) Complete the electronic structures for the first 10 elements.



b) What is the electron pattern across the periods?



Task 3: Linking electronic structure and the periodic table

a) Fill the blanks.

Elements that are	e in the same have th	e same number of ele	ectrons in their shell.
Elements in the s	ame period have the same nu	mber of	. The most stable atoms
have a	outer shell. Chemical reaction	s take place so eleme	nts can complete their outer
shell by forming o	chemical		

b) **Complete** the table.

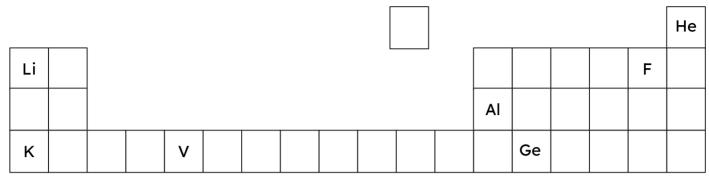
Element	Number of electrons	Electronic structure	Number of shells	Number of outer electrons	Group number	Period number
calcium						
silicon						
oxygen						
chlorine						
neon						
potassium						

Electronic structure and the periodic table Answers



Task 1: Introduction to the periodic table

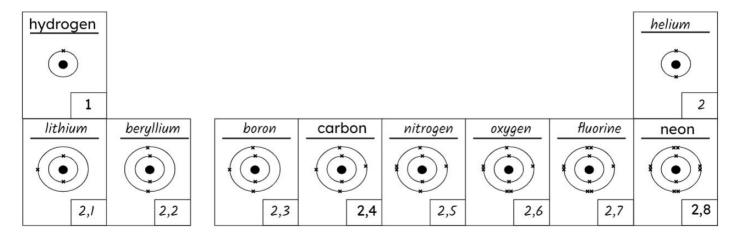
A section of the periodic table is shown. 7 elements are shown.



- i) Which element is in Period 3? Al
- ii) Which element is in Group 7? F
- iii) Which element is in Group 0? He
- iv) Which two elements are non-metals? He, F
- v) Which element is a transition metal? V
- vi) Give two elements that are in the same group. Li and K
- vii) Give three elements that are in the same period. K, V, Ge
- viii) Give one element that will conduct electricity. Li, K, V, Al, Ge
- viiii) Which two elements differ by one proton? He and Li

Task 2: Electronic structure

a) Complete the electronic structures for the first 10 elements.



b) What is the electron pattern across the periods?

As you go across the periods, one electron is added each time.

Name _____

Science Electronic structure and the periodic table





Task 3: Linking electronic structure and the periodic table

a) Fill the blanks.

Elements that are in the same $\underline{\textit{group}}$ have the same number of electrons in their $\underline{\textit{outer}}$ shell.
Elements in the same period have the same number of <u>shells</u> . The most stable atoms
have a <u>full</u> outer shell. Chemical reactions take place so elements can complete their outer
shell by forming chemical bonds

b) **Complete** the table.

Element	Number of electrons	Electronic structure	Number of shells	Number of outer electrons	Group number	Period number
calcium	20	2,8,8,2	4	2	2	4
silicon	13	2,8,4	3	4	4	3
oxygen	8	2,6	2	6	6	2
chlorine	17	2,7	2	7	7	3
neon	10	2,8	2	8	0	2
potassium	19	2,8,8,1	4	1	1	3