Maths

## Write the nth term of a linear sequence

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## Write the nth term of a linear sequence

1. Which of these sequences are linear?

2. Find the nth term for each linear sequence.
a) $4,8,12,16,20, \ldots$
b) $7,11,15,19,23, \ldots$
c) $-3,1,5,9,13, \ldots$
3. What is the rule for the nth term of this sequence?


This table may help you.

| Pattern number | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | n |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Shaded squares |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unshaded squares |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total squares |  |  |  |  |  |

Link the features of the tile pattern with the nth term you found.

## Write the nth term of a linear sequence

4. Teddy says


Do you agree? Why?
5. Find the $n$th term.
a) $7,5,3,1,-1, \ldots$
b) $-8,-13,-18,-23,-28, \ldots$
c) $0,-3,-6,-9,-12, \ldots$
6. Match the sequence to the nth term.

7. All of these sequences are linear. Find the nth term.
a) $5, \ldots, \ldots, 23, \ldots, \ldots$
b) $7, \ldots,-1, \ldots, \ldots, \ldots$
c) $4, \ldots, \ldots, \ldots, 10, \ldots$

Answers

## Write the nth term of a linear sequence

1. Which of these sequences are linear?

2. Find the nth term for each linear sequence.
a) $4,8,12,16,20, \ldots 4 n$
b) $7,11,15,19,23, \ldots 4 n+3$
c) $-3,1,5,9,13, \ldots \quad 4 n-7$
3. What is the rule for the nth term of this sequence? $3 n+1$


This table may help you.

| Pattern number | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | $n$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Shaded squares | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 | $3 n$ |
| Unshaded squares | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Total squares | 4 | 7 | 10 | 13 | $3 n+1$ |

Link the features of the tile pattern with the nth term you found.
Shaded squares $=3 n$ Unshaded square $=1$

## Write the nth term of a linear sequence

4. Teddy says


Do you agree? Why?
No, sequences are still linear if decreasing by the same amount.
5. Find the nth term.
a) $7,5,3,1,-1, \ldots \quad-2 n+9$
b) $-8,-13,-18,-23,-28, \ldots-5 n-3$
c) $0,-3,-6,-9,-12, \ldots-3 n+3$
6. Match the sequence to the $n$th term.

7. All of these sequences are linear. Find the nth term.
a) $5, \ldots, \ldots, 23, \ldots, \ldots 6 n-1$
b) $7, \ldots,-1, \ldots, \ldots, \ldots \quad-4 n+11$
c) $4, \ldots$, , $, 10, \ldots .7 .5 n+2.5$

