

Mathematics

**Growth and Decay.**

**Downloadable Resource - Exponential Growth.**

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# Try this

Starting with 1 bacterium, how many would there be after 1 hour, if the bacterium increases by:

- 1) 100% every hour?
- 2) 50% every half hour?
- 3) 33.3% every third of an hour?
- 4) 25% every quarter of an hour?

... Keep going with this pattern. What do you notice?



# Independent Task

- 1 Using integer  $x$  values from 1 -9, find values of  $y$  when

$$y = \left(1 + \frac{1}{x}\right)^x$$

How can you organise your answers in a table?

What happens if you try to find the value when  $x = 0$ ?

Sketch the results of your table on a graph.

- 2 With a calculator, find the following:

$$1.01^{100}$$

$$1.001^{1000}$$

$$1.0001^{10000}$$

$$1.00001^{100000}$$

Continue this until the answer is 2.718282 to 7 significant figures.



# Explore

Repeat the try this task with these numbers.  
Can you spot a pattern? (It's quite hard to spot)

What would come next?



Starting with 1 bacterium, how many would there be after 1 hour, if the bacterium increases by:

200% every hour?

100% every half hour?

66.6% every third of an hour?

50% every quarter of an hour?

Starting with 1 bacterium, how many would there be after 1 hour, if the bacterium increases by:

300% every hour?

150% every half hour?

100% every third of an hour?

75% every quarter of an hour?

Starting with 4 bacteria, how many would there be after 1 hour, if the bacterium increases by:

400% every hour?

200% every half hour?

133.3 % every third of an hour?

100% every quarter of an hour?

