Mathematics

Looking at proportional relationships: unitary method

Downloadable resource

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## Try this

Four oranges cost 92p.
What is the cost of one orange?
Draw a bar model to help you work out the cost of eight oranges.
Describe how the bar model can help you to work out the cost of three oranges.

$$
4 \text { apples cost 92p }
$$



## Independent task

Use a bar model to represent and solve the following problems.

1) Pens are sold in boxes. Each box contains 6 pens.
a) How many pens are there in 2 boxes? 12 boxes? 30 boxes? 120 boxes?
2) Three packs of crisps cost $£ 1.20$.
a) How much will six packs of crisps cost?
b) How much will eight packs of crisp cost?
3) Eight small cheese pizzas cost $£ 24$. How much will six small cheese pizzas cost?

## Explore

If 4 smoothies cost $£ 6.80$, what is the cost of 7 smoothies?


| Number of smoothies | 4 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost | $£ 6.80$ |  |
| Cost $\div$ number of <br> smoothies | $£ 1.70$ | $£ 1.70$ |

Number of smoothies : cost
$4: £ 6.80$
$1: £ 1.70$
$7: ?$

Choose any two methods and explain how they represent the same maths.

