## The sine and cosine ratios

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## Try this

Can you find the length of sides $a$ to $d$ ?


## Independent task

Construct and explore sine and cosine ratios in right angled triangles.
Pick your own side lengths. Choose the following angles: 10, 15, 30, 45, 60 and 75.

| Angle |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Length of opposite |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Length of hypotenuse |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Length of adjacent |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

b) Use your calculator to check the accuracy of your answers.

Hint: You should have some values to complete the table from Lesson 7 (the sine ratio).

## Explore



> I could use Pythagoras theorem with right angle triangles as well as $\sin (30)$ and $\cos (60)$

Can you find the missing sides?
What is the exact value of $\sin (60)$ and $\cos (30)$ ?
Try some different triangles.

