

Combined Science - Chemistry - Key Stage 4

# Electrolysis of Molten Compounds

Mr Campbell



# Periodic Table of Elements

### Key:

relative atomic mass -

## Lungs &

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <br>hydrogen<br>1 | <b>Atomic symbol</b><br><b>Atomic (proton number)</b> |
|--|---|

|                                      |                                    |                                       |  |                                      |   |                                       |                                      |   |   |   |  |                                       |  |  |  |   |   |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|
| 1<br><b>H</b><br>hydrogen<br>1       | relative atomic mass →             |                                       |  |                                      |   |                                       |                                      |   |   |   | 1<br><b>H</b><br>hydrogen<br>1           | ← Atomic symbol                       | ← Atomic (proton number)               | 4<br><b>He</b><br>helium<br>2          |  |   |   |
| 7<br><b>Li</b><br>lithium<br>3       | 9<br><b>Be</b><br>beryllium<br>4   |                                       |  |                                      |   |                                       |                                      |   |   |   |  |                                       |  |  |  |   |   |
| 23<br><b>Na</b><br>sodium<br>11      | 24<br><b>Mg</b><br>magnesium<br>12 |                                       |  |                                      |   |                                       |                                      |   |   |   |  |                                       |  |  |  |   |   |
| 39<br><b>K</b><br>potassium<br>19    | 40<br><b>Ca</b><br>calcium<br>20   | 45<br><b>Sc</b><br>scandium<br>21     | 48<br><b>Ti</b><br>titanium<br>22          | 51<br><b>V</b><br>vanadium<br>23     | 52<br><b>Cr</b><br>chromium<br>24       | 55<br><b>Mn</b><br>manganese<br>25    | 56<br><b>Fe</b><br>iron<br>26        | 59<br><b>Co</b><br>cobalt<br>27         | 59<br><b>Ni</b><br>nickel<br>28           | 63.5<br><b>Cu</b><br>copper<br>29       | 65<br><b>Zn</b><br>zinc<br>30            | 70<br><b>Ga</b><br>gallium<br>31      | 73<br><b>Ge</b><br>germanium<br>32     | 75<br><b>As</b><br>arsenic<br>33       | 79<br><b>Se</b><br>selenium<br>34        | 80<br><b>Br</b><br>bromine<br>35        | 84<br><b>Kr</b><br>krypton<br>36        |
| 85<br><b>Rb</b><br>rubidium<br>37    | 88<br><b>Sr</b><br>strontium<br>38 | 89<br><b>Y</b><br>yttrium<br>39       | 91<br><b>Zr</b><br>zirconium<br>40         | 93<br><b>Nb</b><br>niobium<br>41     | 96<br><b>Mo</b><br>molybdenum<br>42     | [97]<br><b>Tc</b><br>technetium<br>43 | 101<br><b>Ru</b><br>ruthenium<br>44  | 103<br><b>Rh</b><br>rhodium<br>45       | 106<br><b>Pd</b><br>palladium<br>46       | 108<br><b>Ag</b><br>silver<br>47        | 112<br><b>Cd</b><br>cadmium<br>48        | 115<br><b>In</b><br>indium<br>49      | 119<br><b>Sn</b><br>tin<br>50          | 122<br><b>Sb</b><br>antimony<br>51     | 128<br><b>Te</b><br>tellurium<br>52      | 127<br><b>I</b><br>iodine<br>53         | 131<br><b>Xe</b><br>xenon<br>54         |
| 133<br><b>Cs</b><br>caesium<br>55    | 137<br><b>Ba</b><br>barium<br>56   | 139<br><b>La*</b><br>lanthanum<br>57  | 178<br><b>Hf</b><br>hafnium<br>72          | 181<br><b>Ta</b><br>tantalum<br>73   | 184<br><b>W</b><br>tungsten<br>74       | 186<br><b>Re</b><br>rhenium<br>75     | 190<br><b>Os</b><br>osmium<br>76     | 192<br><b>Ir</b><br>iridium<br>77       | 195<br><b>Pt</b><br>platinum<br>78        | 197<br><b>Au</b><br>gold<br>79          | 201<br><b>Hg</b><br>mercury<br>80        | 204<br><b>Tl</b><br>thallium<br>81    | 207<br><b>Pb</b><br>lead<br>82         | 209<br><b>Bi</b><br>bismuth<br>83      | [209]<br><b>Po</b><br>polonium<br>84     | [210]<br><b>At</b><br>astatine<br>85    | [222]<br><b>Rn</b><br>radon<br>86       |
| [223]<br><b>Fr</b><br>francium<br>87 | [226]<br><b>Ra</b><br>radium<br>88 | [227]<br><b>Ac*</b><br>actinium<br>89 | [267]<br><b>Rf</b><br>rutherfordium<br>104 | [270]<br><b>Db</b><br>dubnium<br>105 | [269]<br><b>Sg</b><br>seaborgium<br>106 | [270]<br><b>Bh</b><br>bohrium<br>107  | [270]<br><b>Hs</b><br>hassium<br>108 | [278]<br><b>Mt</b><br>meitnerium<br>109 | [281]<br><b>Ds</b><br>darmstadtium<br>110 | [281]<br><b>Rg</b><br>roentgenium<br>87 | [285]<br><b>Cn</b><br>copernicium<br>112 | [286]<br><b>Nh</b><br>nihonium<br>113 | [289]<br><b>Fl</b><br>flerovium<br>114 | [289]<br><b>Mc</b><br>moscovium<br>115 | [293]<br><b>Lv</b><br>livermorium<br>116 | [293]<br><b>Ts</b><br>tennessine<br>117 | [294]<br><b>Og</b><br>organesson<br>118 |

Source: Oak



# Independent task

| Molten ionic compound                   | Positive cation | Negative anion | Forming at the cathode | Forming at the anode |
|---|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| Calcium chloride $\text{CaCl}_2$        |                 |                |                        |                      |
| Potassium oxide $\text{K}_2\text{O}$    |                 |                |                        |                      |
| Sodium bromide<br>$\text{NaBr}$         |                 |                |                        |                      |
| Aluminium oxide $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ |                 |                |                        |                      |



# Independent task answers

| Molten ionic compound                   | Positive cation            | Negative anion         | Forming at the cathode | Forming at the anode   |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Calcium chloride $\text{CaCl}_2$        | Calcium $\text{Ca}^{2+}$   | Chloride $\text{Cl}^-$ | Calcium Ca             | Chlorine $\text{Cl}_2$ |
| Potassium oxide $\text{K}_2\text{O}$    | Potassium $\text{K}^+$     | Oxide $\text{O}^{2-}$  | Potassium K            | Oxygen $\text{O}_2$    |
| Sodium bromide<br>$\text{NaBr}$         | Sodium $\text{Na}^+$       | Bromide $\text{Br}^-$  | Sodium Na              | Bromine $\text{Br}_2$  |
| Aluminium oxide $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ | Aluminium $\text{Al}^{3+}$ | Oxide $\text{O}^{2-}$  | Aluminium Al           | Oxygen $\text{O}_2$    |

