# Constant of proportionality <br> - downloadable resource. Lesson 3 of 12. 

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## Try this

The cost of this chain is directly proportional to its length.


| Length (cm) | 0 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 45 | 50 | 55 | 60 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost (p) | 0 | 15 | 30 | 45 |  | 75 |  | 105 |  |  | 150 |  | 180 |

$(7$ Complete the table for the cost of the multiples of 5 .
(2) Create and complete the table for the cost of the multiples of 2 .

## Independent task

1) Three 'Chunkie' chocolate bars cost $£ 2.55$.

Seven ‘Chunkie’ chocolate bars cost $£ 5.95$.
$n$ 'Chunkie' chocolate bars cost $m$ pence.
Fill in the gaps to represent this.

2) The number of mugs is directly proportional to the cost of the mugs. Complete the table below without finding the cost of 1 mug.

| Number of mugs | 4 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost | $£ 1.60$ | $£ 2.80$ | $£ 3.60$ | $£ 4.00$ |

3) The number of hours Alex works is directly proportional to the pay he receives. Complete the table below without finding the pay for 1 hour.

| Hours worked |  | $\mathbf{1 7}$ |  | $\mathbf{3 1}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pay | $£ 150$ | $£ 212.50$ | $£ 237.50$ |  |

## Explore

The relationship between the height of these shapes and their perimeter is directly proportional. Fill in these tables...


| Regular triangle |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Height (m) | 1 | 2 | 10 | 200 |
| Perimeter $(\mathrm{m})_{\text {[rounded to 2 d.p.] }}$ | 3.46 |  |  |  |



Regular pentagon

| Height (m) | 1 | 2 | 10 | 200 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Perimeter $(\mathrm{m})_{\text {[rounded to 2 d.p. }]}$ | 3.25 |  |  |  |



Circle

| Height (m) | 1 | 2 | 10 | 200 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Perimeter (m) [rounded to 2 d.p.] | 3.14 |  |  |  |

Can you estimate the perimeter of a heptagon with a height of 7 m ? What about a nonagon?

