Physics - Key stage 4 - Waves

## Lenses

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## Shared example

|  | The image produced by a magnifying <br> glass is 10 cm. If the object is 2 cm, <br> calculate the magnification. | A 4 mm object is magnified to be 20 cm. <br> What is the magnification? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Values |  |  |
| Equation |  |  |
| Substitute |  |  |
| Rearrange |  |  |
| Answer |  |  |

## Independent practice

1. Calculate the magnification produced by a lens that makes a 0.1 cm object appear 25 cm tall.
2. Work out the magnification of a lens that makes a 2 cm object appear 0.4 m tall.
3. A 50 cm image is produced by a 70 cm object. What is the magnification?
4. A projector makes a 24 mm slide appear to be 11.41 m . What is the magnification?

## Independent practice answers

1. Calculate the magnification produced by a lens that makes a 0.1 cm object appear 25 cm tall. - 250
2. Work out the magnification of a lens that makes a 2 cm object appear 0.4 m tall. - 20
3. A 50 cm image is produced by a 70 cm object. What is the magnification? - 0.71
4. A projector makes a 24 mm slide appear to be 11.41 m . What is the magnification? - 475

## Shared example

|  | A lens has a magnification factor of 4. <br> How large will a 7 cm object viewed <br> through the lens be? | An image formed by a lens is 0.1 m tall. <br> Work out the real height of object of the <br> magnification of the lens is 3. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Values |  |  |
| Equation |  |  |
| Substitute |  |  |
| Rearrange |  |  |
| Answer |  |  |
| Units |  |  |

## Independent practice

1. The nucleus in a picture of a cell measures 4 mm across. If the magnification of the picture is 300, what is the actual size of the nucleus?
2. A human hair has a width of $180 \mu \mathrm{~m}$. How wide will it appear to be under a microscope with a magnification of 30?
3. A virus has a width of 30 nm what size will it appear to be when it has been magnified $\times 250,000$ ?
4. The largest cinema screen was 35 m tall. The lens used in the projector had a magnification of 1591. How tall was the film?

## Independent practice - answers

1. The nucleus in a picture of a cell measures 4 mm across. If the magnification of the picture is 300 , what is the actual size of the nucleus? - $1.3 \times 10^{-5} \mathrm{~m}$
2. A human hair has a width of $180 \mu \mathrm{~m}$. How wide will it appear to be under a microscope with a magnification of 30? - 5.4 mm
3. A virus has a width of 30 nm what size will it appear to be when it has been magnified $\times 250,000$ ? - 7.5 mm
4. The largest cinema screen was 35 m tall. The lens used in the projector had a magnification of 1591. How tall was the film? - 22 mm
