Lesson 6- Catalysts

Chemistry- Key Stage 3

Energetics

Miss Charlton



What do we call the minimum amount of energy needed for particles to collide and react?

Collision energy Activation energy Particle energy Reaction energy

How do catalysts affect the activation energy?

A B

It speeds it up

C D

It lowers it

It increases it

Why do you only need a small amount of catalysts?

A

Because it isn't used up in the reaction

C

Because it is only used for lowering the energy of the particles В

Because there are enough catalysts already in the reactants

D

Because too much would always cause an explosion

Why do catalytic converters use oxygen?

Α

So the car produces oxygen for us to breathe

C

To stop poisonous gases escaping into the atmosphere

В

To stop the flammable gases from catching fire

To reduce a car emissions

When will a catalytic converters not work?

A

When too much oxygen is present

C

When they aren't allowing a fuel through

В

When flammable gases are present

When carbon or another element is blocking the oxygen supply.



Balancing Combustion Equations

• Complete combustion:

7
 CH₄ + O₂ \rightarrow CO₂ + H₂O



Complete the task

Describe the test for oxygen

Keywords to use:

- Glowing
- Relight
- Splint
- Presence



Answers



What do we call the minimum amount of energy needed for particles to collide and react?

C B

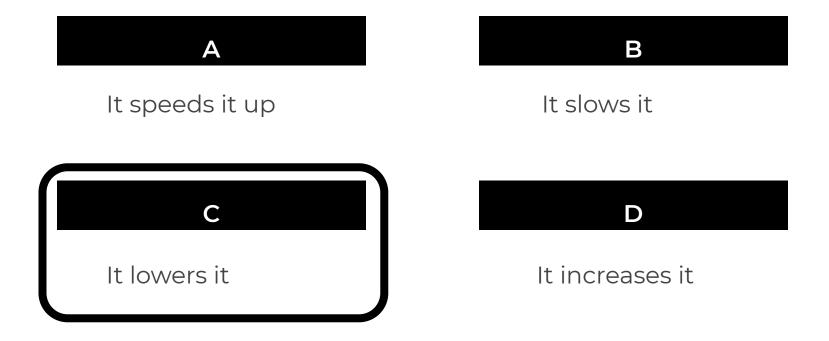
Activation energy

C D

Reaction energy

Particle energy

How do catalysts affect the activation energy?



Why do you only need a small amount of catalysts?

Δ

Because it isn't used up in the reaction

C

Because it is only used for lowering the energy of the particles

В

Because there are enough catalysts already in the reactants

D

Because too much would always cause an explosion

Why do catalytic converters use oxygen?

Δ

So the car produces oxygen for us to breathe

C

To stop poisonous gases escaping into the atmosphere

В

To stop the flammable gases from catching fire

D

To reduce a car emissions

When will a catalytic converters not work?

Α

When too much oxygen is present

C

When they aren't allowing a fuel through

В

When flammable gases are present

D

When carbon or another element is blocking the oxygen supply.



Balancing Combustion Equations

• Complete combustion:

15
 CH₄ + O₂ \rightarrow CO₂ + H₂O

$$CH_4 + 2O_2 \rightarrow CO_2 + 2H_2O$$



Describe the test for oxygen and the positive result

A **glowing** splint will **relight** when in the presence of oxygen gas.

