

Latin

The 4th and 5th Declensions Worksheet

Mr Furber



		3rd decl (masc/fem)	4th decl (masc/fem)	5th decl (masc/fem)
Singular	Nominative	<i>iuvenis</i>	<i>man-us</i>	<i>r-es</i>
	Accusative	<i>iuven-em</i>	<i>man-um</i>	<i>r-em</i>
	Genitive	<i>iuven-is</i>	<i>man-us</i>	<i>r-ei</i>
	Dative	<i>iuven-i</i>	<i>man-ui</i>	<i>r-ei</i>
	Ablative	<i>iuven-e</i>	<i>man-u</i>	<i>r-e</i>
Plural	Nominative	<i>iuven-es</i>	<i>man-us</i>	<i>r-es</i>
	Accusative	<i>iuven-es</i>	<i>man-us</i>	<i>r-es</i>
	Genitive	<i>iuven-ium</i>	<i>man-uum</i>	<i>r-erum</i>
	Dative	<i>iuven-ibus</i>	<i>man-ibus</i>	<i>r-ebus</i>
	Ablative	<i>iuven-ibus</i>	<i>man-ibus</i>	<i>r-ebus</i>



The 4th and 5th Declensions

<i>domum</i>	(to) home	<i>(paucis) diebus</i>	in (a few) days
<i>domo</i>	from home	<i>manu</i>	by/with/in (his) hand
<i>domi</i>	at home	<i>manus iuvenum</i>	band of young men
<i>(illo) die</i>	on (that) day	<i>res dira</i>	a dreadful thing
<i>hodie</i>	today	<i>re</i>	by the thing/matter
<i>postridie</i>	on the next day	<i>vultu (tristi)</i>	with a (sad) face/expression
<i>(paucos) dies</i>	for (a few) days	<i>(nulla) spe</i>	with (no) hope



Main Task

Translate into English.

1. *illo die res dirissima domi accidit.*
2. *ubi domum ambulabant, pater filium manu duxit.*
3. *paucis diebus, dux domo revenit.*
4. *manus iuvenum spem in gladiis ponebat.*
5. *hostes, quamquam paucos dies resistebant, tandem nulla spe pugnabant.*
6. *senex, re dira perterritus, manus ad deos vultu tristi tollebat.*



Challenge

Translate these trickier sentences containing 4th and 5th declension nouns.

1. *manus hostium multam pecuniam a manibus civium rapiebat.*
2. *multos dies femina se celavit ut e manibus hostium domum fugeret.*
3. *manus iuvenum puellae in omnibus rebus favebat.*
4. *puer vultum suum videre vult.*



Review

Only turn to this section once you have completed the main task(s).



Main Task: Review

Correct your answers.

1. *illo die res dirissima domi accidit.* On that day, a very dreadful thing happened at home.
2. *ubi domum ambulabant, pater filium manu duxit.* When they were walking home, the father led his son by the hand.
3. *paucis diebus, dux domo revenit.* In a few days, the leader returned from home.



Main Task: Review

Correct your answers.

4. *manus iuvenum spem in gladiis ponebat.* The band of young men were placing hope in their swords.
5. *hostes, quamquam paucos dies resistebant, tandem nulla spe pugnabant.* The enemy, although they were resisting for a few days, finally were fighting with no hope.
6. *senex, re dira perterritus, manus ad deos vultu tristi tollebat.* The old man, terrified by the dreadful matter, was raising his hands to the gods with a sad expression.



Challenge: Review

Correct your answers.

1. *manus hostium multam pecuniam a manibus civium rapiebat.*
The band of enemies was seizing much money from the hands of the citizens.
2. *multos dies femina se celavit ut e manibus hostium domum fugeret.* For many days the woman hid (herself) in order to flee home from the hands of the enemy.
3. *manus iuvenum puellae in omnibus rebus favebat.* The band of young men favoured the girl in all things.
4. *puer vultum suum videre vult.* The boy wants to see his (own) face.

