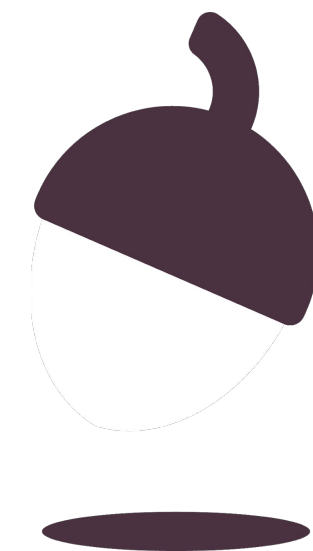


# Spanish

## Talking to people you know and don't know [1/2]

- Using 'tú' and 'vosotros' with -ar, -er and -ir verbs in the present tense.

Señorita Vázquez



**OAK**  
NATIONAL  
ACADEMY

año  
2019

señora



[ñ]



español

niña



mañana  
[morning,  
tomorrow]



nosotros



[n]



poner



tener

[to have,  
having]

planta



	<b>Word</b>	<b>English meaning</b>
<b>1</b>	pasar	to spend/pass, spending, passing
<b>2</b>	la canción	song
<b>3</b>	llevar	to take/wear, taking/wearing
<b>4</b>	dibujar	to draw, drawing
<b>5</b>	terminar	to finish, finishing
<b>6</b>	los deberes	homework
<b>7</b>	descansar	to relax, relaxing
<b>8</b>	trabajar	to work, working



# Tú VS. vosotros

Spanish uses different verb endings for **tú** (one 'you') and **vosotros / vosotras** (more than one 'you').



# Present tense -ar verbs: 2nd person singular & plural

Tú

Trabaj**as**.      You work./Do you work? (one you).

This part of the verb is the stem.

Vosotros/as

Trabaj**áis**.      You work. / Do you work? (more than one you).

To refer to 'you' singular with -ar verbs, add the verb ending **-as** to the **stem**.

To refer to 'you' plural with -ar verbs, add the verb ending **-áis** to the stem.

pas <b>ar</b>	→	pas <b>as</b>	→	pas <b>áis</b>
dibuj <b>ar</b>	→	dibuj <b>as</b>	→	dibuj <b>áis</b>



# Present tense -er verbs: 2nd person singular & plural

Tú

Bebes. *You drink./Do you drink?*  
(one you).

Vosotros/as

bebéis. *You drink. / Do you drink?*  
(more than one you).

To refer to 'you' singular with **-er** verbs, add the verb ending **-es** to the **stem**.

To refer to 'you' plural with **-er** verbs, add the verb ending **-éis** to the stem.

com**er**



com**es**



com**éis**

hac**er**



hac**es**



hac**éis**



# Present tense -ir verbs: 2nd person singular & plural

Tú

Vosotros/as

Escrib**es**. *You write./Do you write?*  
(one you).

Escrib**ís**. *You write. / Do you write?*  
(more than one you).

This is the same as for -er verbs!

To refer to 'you' singular with **-ir** verbs, add the verb ending **-es** to the **stem**.  
To refer to 'you' plural with **-ir** verbs, add the verb ending **-ís** to the stem.

recib**ir** →

recib**es** →

recib**ís**

descubr**ir** →

descubr**es** →

descubr**ís**





# Respuestas

1. Spanish has two words meaning 'you'
2. Use vosotros for more than one person.
3. 'Aprendes' means...  
a) you learn (one 'you')    b) you learn (more than one 'you').
4. You speak (one 'you') = hablas
5. ¿Dónde corréis? = Where do you run? (more than one 'you')

