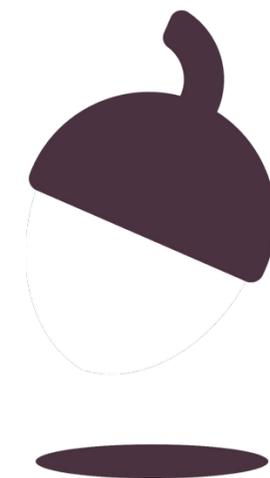


Spanish

Talking to people you know and don't know [1/2]

- Using 'tú' and 'vosotros' with -ar, -er and -ir verbs in the present tense.

Señorita Vázquez



OAK
NATIONAL
ACADEMY

año
2019

[ñ]

niña



señora



mañana
[morning,
tomorrow]



nosotros



[n]



poner



tener

[to have,
having]

planta



| | Word | English meaning |
|----------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | pasar | to spend/pass, spending, passing |
| 2 | la canción | song |
| 3 | llevar | to take/wear, taking/wearing |
| 4 | dibujar | to draw, drawing |
| 5 | terminar | to finish, finishing |
| 6 | los deberes | homework |
| 7 | descansar | to relax, relaxing |
| 8 | trabajar | to work, working |



Tú VS. vosotros

Spanish uses different verb endings for **tú** (one 'you') and **vosotros / vosotras** (more than one 'you').



Present tense -ar verbs: 2nd person singular & plural

Tú

Trabajas.

You work./Do you work? (one you).

This part of the verb is the stem.

Vosotros/as

Trabajáis.

You work. / Do you work? (more than one you).

To refer to 'you' singular with -ar verbs, add the verb ending **-as** to the **stem**.

To refer to 'you' plural with -ar verbs, add the verb ending **-áis** to the stem.

pas**ar**



pas**as**



pas**áis**

dibuj**ar**



dibuj**as**



dibuj**áis**



Present tense -er verbs: 2nd person singular & plural

Tú

Bebes. *You drink./Do you drink?*
(one you).

Vosotros/as

bebéis. *You drink. / Do you drink?*
(more than one you).

To refer to 'you' singular with **-er** verbs, add the verb ending **-es** to the **stem**.

To refer to 'you' plural with **-er** verbs, add the verb ending **-éis** to the stem.

com**er**



com**es**



com**éis**

hac**er**



hac**es**



hac**éis**



Present tense -ir verbs: 2nd person singular & plural

Tú

Vosotros/as

Escribes. *You write./Do you write?*
(one you).

Escribís. *You write. / Do you write?*
(more than one you).

This is the same as for -er verbs!

To refer to 'you' singular with **-ir** verbs, add the verb ending **-es** to the **stem**.

To refer to 'you' plural with **-ir** verbs, add the verb ending **-ís** to the stem.

recib**ir** →

recib**es** →

recib**ís**

descubr**ir** →

descubr**es** →

descubr**ís**



Respuestas

1. Spanish has two words meaning 'you'
2. Use vosotros for more than one person.
3. 'Aprendes' means...
 - a) you learn (one 'you')
 - b) you learn (more than one 'you').
4. You speak (one 'you') = **hablas**
5. ¿Dónde corréis? = **Where do you run? (more than one 'you')**

