

Upper and lower bounds: Application of skills



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1. The mass of an orange is 70 g rounded to the nearest 10 grams. Complete the error interval for the mass (m) of the orange.

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \leq m < \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

2. A square has sides lengths of 5.6 cm rounded to the nearest millimetre.

a) What is its least possible area?

b) What is its least possible perimeter?

3.

$A = 11.3$ to three significant figures

$B = 3.4$ to one decimal place

Find the upper and lower bounds for each of the calculations.

a) $A - B$

c) $A \div B$

b) AB

d) $4B - A$



Answers



Upper and lower bounds: Application of skills

1. The mass of an orange is 70 g rounded to the nearest 10 grams. Complete the error interval for the mass (m) of the orange.

$$\underline{65 \text{ g}} \leq m < \underline{75 \text{ g}}$$

2. A square has sides lengths of 5.6 cm rounded to the nearest millimetre.

a) What is its least possible area?

$$30.8025 \text{ cm}^2$$

b) What is its least possible perimeter?

$$22.2 \text{ cm}$$

3.

A = 11.3 to three significant figures

B = 3.4 to one decimal place

Find the upper and lower bounds for each of the calculations.

a) $A - B$

LB 7.8

UB 8

c) $A \div B$

LB 3.26087

UB 3.38806

b) AB

LB 37.6875

UB 39.1575

d) $4B - A$

LB 2.05

UB 2.55

