

# Upper and lower bounds: Application of skills



# Upper and lower bounds: Application of skills

1. The mass of an orange is 70 g rounded to the nearest 10 grams. Complete the error interval for the mass ( $m$ ) of the orange.

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} \leq m < \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

2. A square has sides lengths of 5.6 cm rounded to the nearest millimetre.

- a) What is its least possible area?
- b) What is its least possible perimeter?

3.

A = 11.3 to three significant figures  
B = 3.4 to one decimal place

Find the upper and lower bounds for each of the calculations.

- a)  $A - B$
- b)  $AB$
- c)  $A \div B$
- d)  $4B - A$



# Answers



# Upper and lower bounds: Application of skills

1. The mass of an orange is 70 g rounded to the nearest 10 grams. Complete the error interval for the mass ( $m$ ) of the orange.

$$\underline{65 \text{ g}} \leq m < \underline{75 \text{ g}}$$

2. A square has sides lengths of 5.6 cm rounded to the nearest millimetre.

a) What is its least possible area?

$$30.8025 \text{ cm}^2$$

b) What is its least possible perimeter?

$$22.2 \text{ cm}$$

3.

A = 11.3 to three significant figures

B = 3.4 to one decimal place

Find the upper and lower bounds for each of the calculations.

a)  $A - B$

LB 7.8

UB 8

c)  $A \div B$

LB 3.26087

UB 3.38806

b)  $AB$

LB 37.6875

UB 39.1575

d)  $4B - A$

LB 2.05

UB 2.55

